

Language and literature assessment criteria

Criterion A: Analysing

Maximum: 8

At the end of year 10, students should be able to:

- i. analyse the content, context, language, structure, technique and style of text(s) and the relationship among texts
- ii. analyse the effects of the creator's choices on an audience
- iii. justify opinions and ideas, using examples, explanations and terminology
- iv. evaluate similarities and differences by connecting features across and within genres and texts.

Achievement level	Level descriptor
0	The student does not reach a standard described by any of the descriptors below.
1–2	The student: <ol style="list-style-type: none">i. provides limited analysis of the content, context, language, structure, technique and style of text(s) and the relationship among textsii. provides limited analysis of the effects of the creator's choices on an audienceiii. rarely justifies opinions and ideas with examples or explanations; uses little or no terminologyiv. evaluates few similarities and differences by making minimal connections in features across and within genres and texts.
3–4	The student: <ol style="list-style-type: none">i. provides adequate analysis of the content, context, language, structure, technique and style of text(s) and the relationship among textsii. provides adequate analysis of the effects of the creator's choices on an audienceiii. justifies opinions and ideas with some examples and explanations, though this may not be consistent; uses some terminologyiv. evaluates some similarities and differences by making adequate connections in features across and within genres and texts.

Achievement level	Level descriptor
5–6	<p>The student:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">i. competently analyses the content, context, language, structure, technique, style of text(s) and the relationship among textsii. competently analyses the effects of the creator's choices on an audienceiii. sufficiently justifies opinions and ideas with examples and explanations; uses accurate terminologyiv. evaluates similarities and differences by making substantial connections in features across and within genres and texts.
7–8	<p>The student:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">i. provides perceptive analysis of the content, context, language, structure, technique, style of text(s) and the relationship among textsii. perceptively analyses the effects of the creator's choices on an audienceiii. gives detailed justification of opinions and ideas with a range of examples, and thorough explanations; uses accurate terminologyiv. perceptively compares and contrasts by making extensive connections in features across and within genres and texts.

Criterion B: Organizing

Maximum: 8

At the end of year 10, students should be able to:

- i. employ organizational structures that serve the context and intention
- ii. organize opinions and ideas in a sustained, coherent and logical manner
- iii. use referencing and formatting tools to create a presentation style suitable to the context and intention.

Achievement level	Level descriptor
0	The student does not reach a standard described by any of the descriptors below.
1–2	The student: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> i. makes minimal use of organizational structures though these may not always serve the context and intention ii. organizes opinions and ideas with a minimal degree of coherence and logic iii. makes minimal use of referencing and formatting tools to create a presentation style that may not always be suitable to the context and intention.
3–4	The student: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> i. makes adequate use of organizational structures that serve the context and intention ii. organizes opinions and ideas with some degree of coherence and logic iii. makes adequate use of referencing and formatting tools to create a presentation style suitable to the context and intention.
5–6	The student: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> i. makes competent use of organizational structures that serve the context and intention ii. organizes opinions and ideas in a coherent and logical manner with ideas building on each other iii. makes competent use of referencing and formatting tools to create a presentation style suitable to the context and intention.
7–8	The student: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> i. makes sophisticated use of organizational structures that serve the context and intention effectively ii. effectively organizes opinions and ideas in a sustained, coherent and logical manner with ideas building on each other in a sophisticated way iii. makes excellent use of referencing and formatting tools to create an effective presentation style.

Criterion C: Producing text

Maximum: 8

At the end of year 10, students should be able to:

- i. produce texts that demonstrate insight, imagination and sensitivity while exploring and reflecting critically on new perspectives and ideas arising from personal engagement with the creative process
- ii. make stylistic choices in terms of linguistic, literary and visual devices, demonstrating awareness of impact on an audience
- iii. select relevant details and examples to develop ideas.

Achievement level	Level descriptor
0	The student does not reach a standard described by any of the descriptors below.
1–2	<p>The student:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> i. produces texts that demonstrate limited personal engagement with the creative process; demonstrates a limited degree of insight, imagination and sensitivity and minimal exploration of, and critical reflection on, new perspectives and ideas ii. makes minimal stylistic choices in terms of linguistic, literary and visual devices, demonstrating limited awareness of impact on an audience iii. selects few relevant details and examples to develop ideas.
3–4	<p>The student:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> i. produces texts that demonstrate adequate personal engagement with the creative process; demonstrates some insight, imagination and sensitivity and some exploration of, and critical reflection on, new perspectives and ideas ii. makes some stylistic choices in terms of linguistic, literary and visual devices, demonstrating adequate awareness of impact on an audience iii. selects some relevant details and examples to develop ideas.
5–6	<p>The student:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> i. produces texts that demonstrate considerable personal engagement with the creative process; demonstrates considerable insight, imagination and sensitivity and substantial exploration of, and critical reflection on, new perspectives and ideas ii. makes thoughtful stylistic choices in terms of linguistic, literary and visual devices, demonstrating good awareness of impact on an audience iii. selects sufficient relevant details and examples to develop ideas.

Achievement level	Level descriptor
7–8	<p>The student:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">i. produces texts that demonstrate a high degree of personal engagement with the creative process; demonstrates a high degree of insight, imagination and sensitivity and perceptive exploration of, and critical reflection on, new perspectives and ideasii. makes perceptive stylistic choices in terms of linguistic, literary and visual devices, demonstrating good awareness of impact on an audienceiii. selects extensive relevant details and examples to develop ideas with precision.

Criterion D: Using language

Maximum: 8

At the end of year 10, students should be able to:

- i. use appropriate and varied vocabulary, sentence structures and forms of expression
- ii. write and speak in a register and style that serve the context and intention
- iii. use correct grammar, syntax and punctuation
- iv. spell (alphabetic languages), write (character languages) and pronounce with accuracy
- v. use appropriate non-verbal communication techniques.

Achievement level	Level descriptor
0	The student does not reach a standard described by any of the descriptors below.
1–2	<p>The student:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> i. uses a limited range of appropriate vocabulary and forms of expression ii. writes and speaks in an inappropriate register and style that do not serve the context and intention iii. uses grammar, syntax and punctuation with limited accuracy; errors often hinder communication iv. spells/writes and pronounces with limited accuracy; errors often hinder communication v. makes limited and/or inappropriate use of non-verbal communication techniques.
3–4	<p>The student:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> i. uses an adequate range of appropriate vocabulary, sentence structures and forms of expression ii. sometimes writes and speaks in a register and style that serve the context and intention iii. uses grammar, syntax and punctuation with some degree of accuracy; errors sometimes hinder communication iv. spells/writes and pronounces with some degree of accuracy; errors sometimes hinder communication v. makes some use of appropriate non-verbal communication techniques.
5–6	<p>The student:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> i. uses a varied range of appropriate vocabulary, sentence structures and forms of expression competently ii. writes and speaks competently in a register and style that serve the context and intention iii. uses grammar, syntax and punctuation with a considerable degree of accuracy; errors do not hinder effective communication iv. spells/writes and pronounces with a considerable degree of accuracy; errors do not hinder effective communication v. makes sufficient use of appropriate non-verbal communication techniques.

Achievement level	Level descriptor
7–8	<p>The student:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">i. effectively uses a range of appropriate vocabulary, sentence structures and forms of expressionii. writes and speaks in a consistently appropriate register and style that serve the context and intentioniii. uses grammar, syntax and punctuation with a high degree of accuracy; errors are minor and communication is effectiveiv. spells/writes and pronounces with a high degree of accuracy; errors are minor and communication is effectivev. makes effective use of appropriate non-verbal communication techniques.